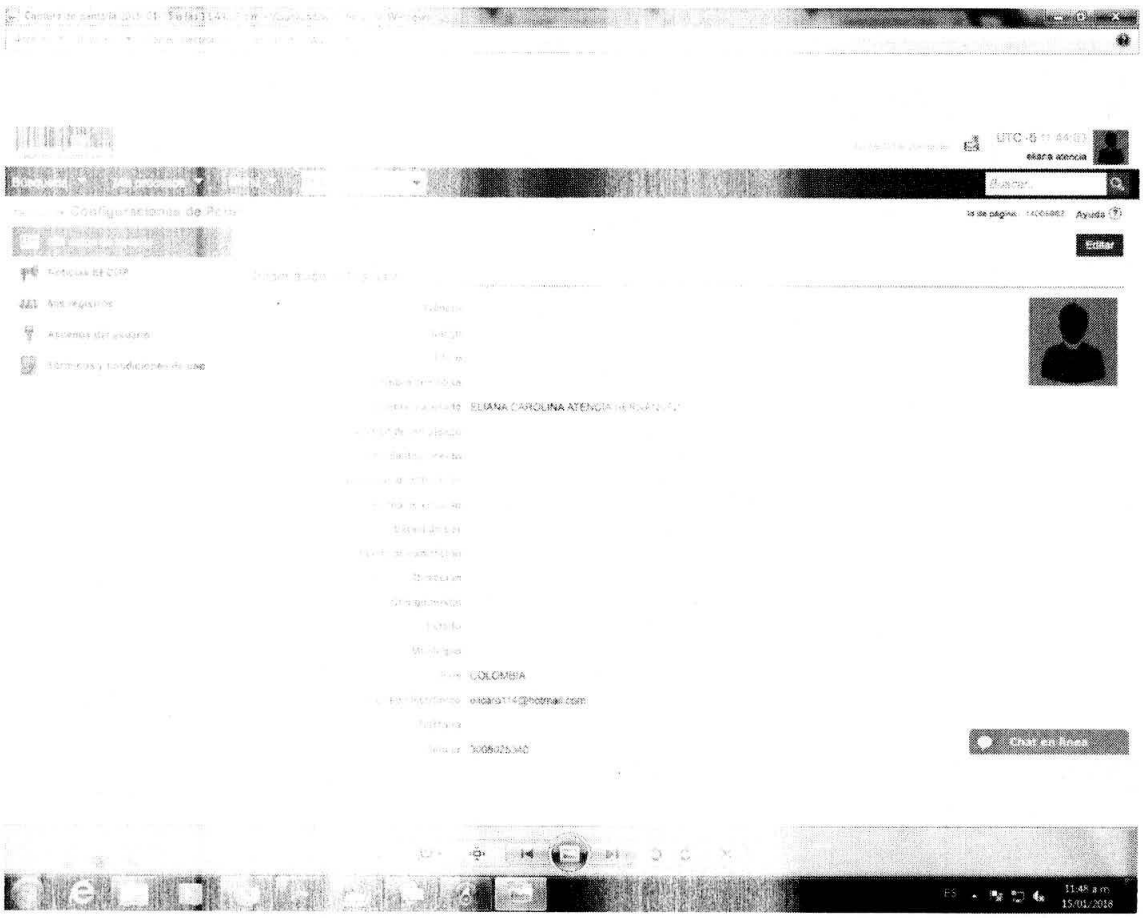

Editar
COLOMBIA
Chat en línea
11:48 a.m.
15/01/2018