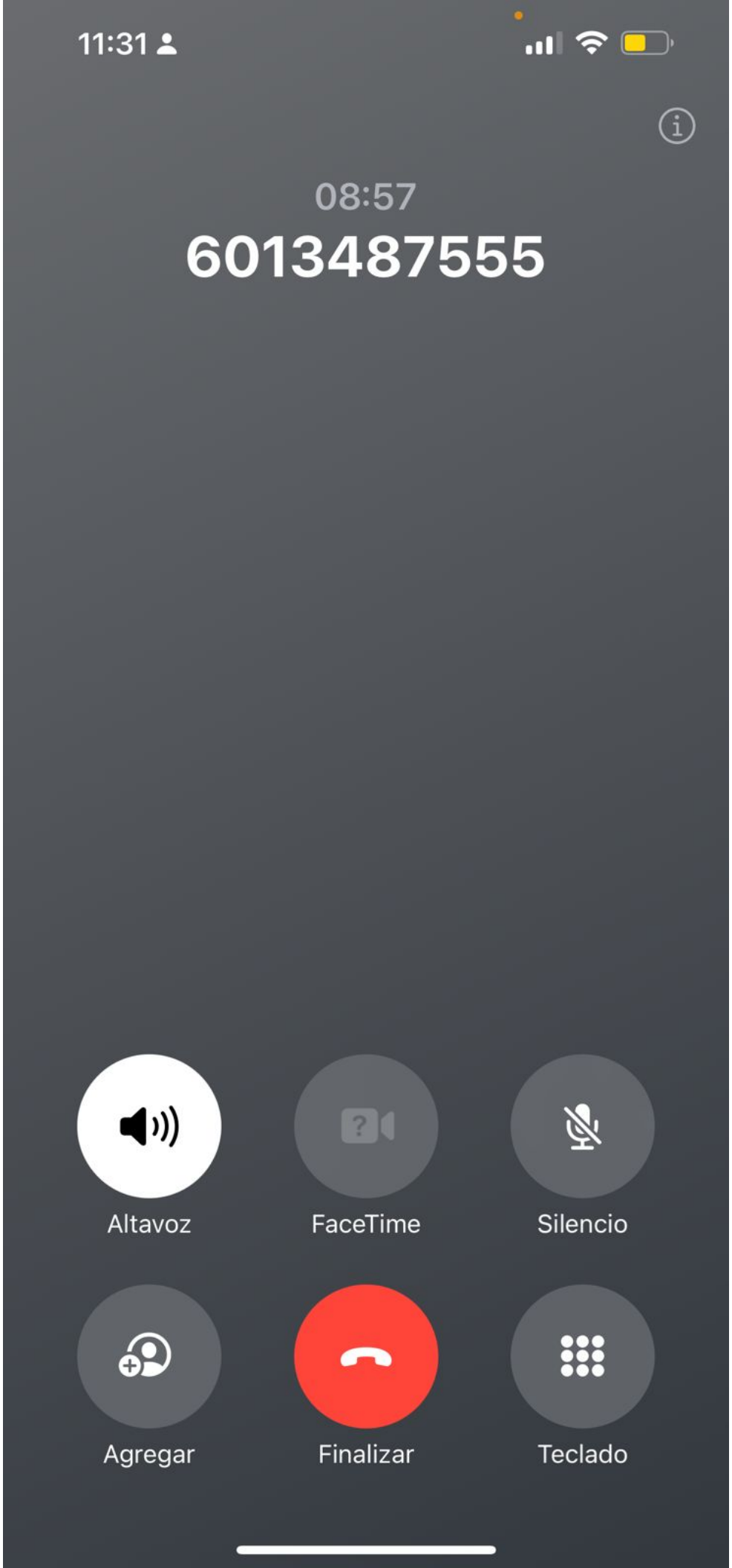

11:31
08:57
6013487555
Altavoz
FaceTime
Silencio
Agregar
Finalizar
Teclado