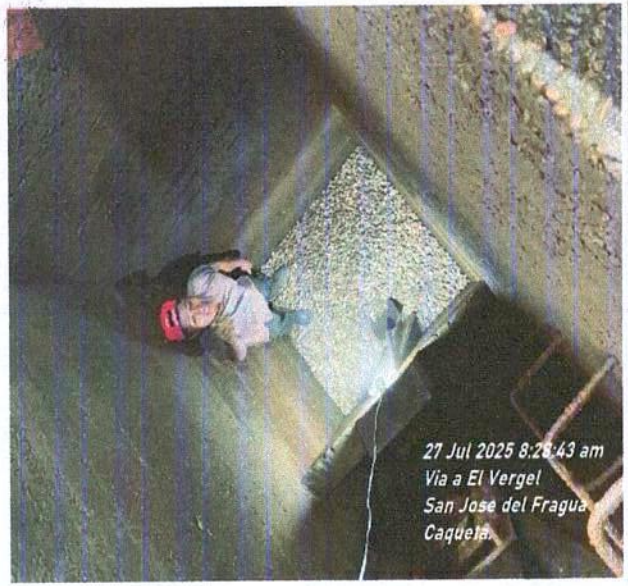
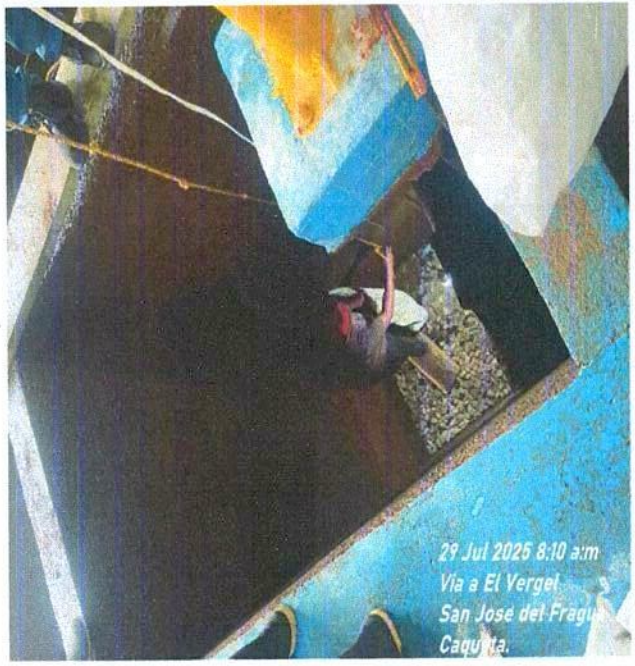
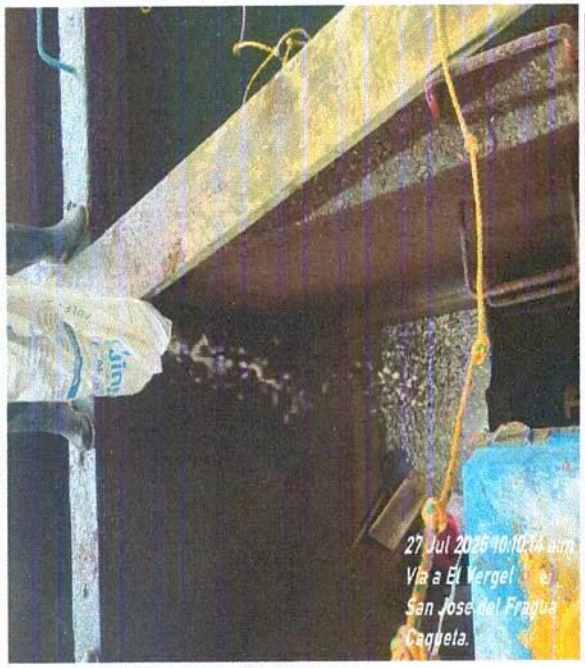

27 Jul 2025 8:28:43 am
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caquetá.

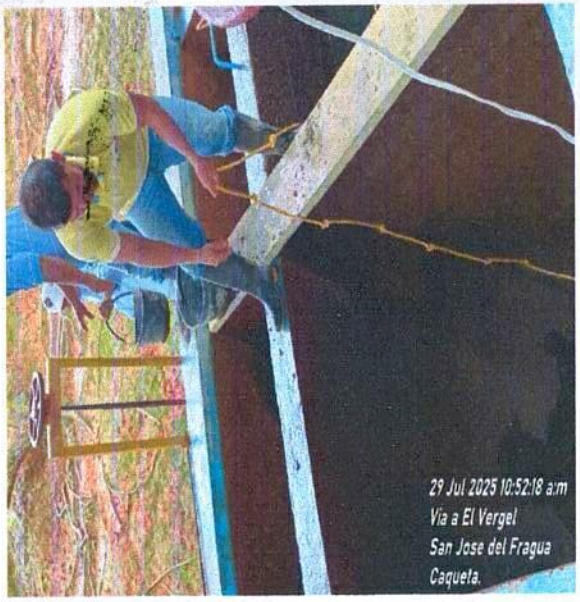

27 Jul 2025 9:29:45 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caquetá.


27 Jul 2025 8:30:16 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caquetá.

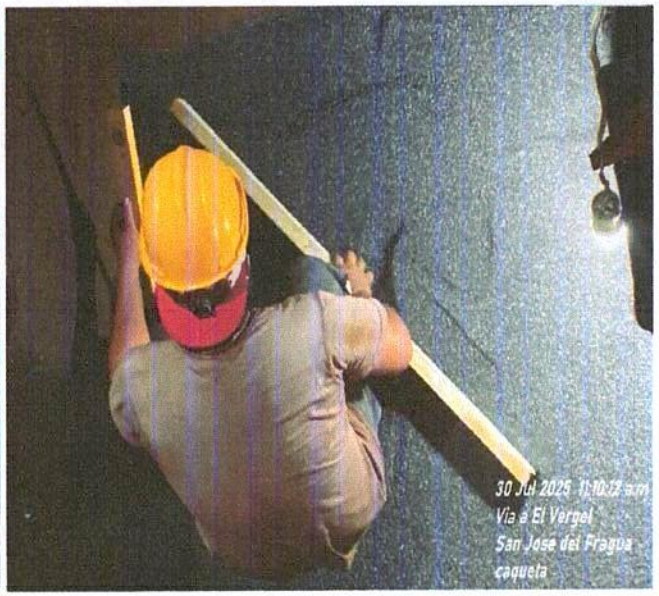

29 Jul 2025 8:10 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caquetá.

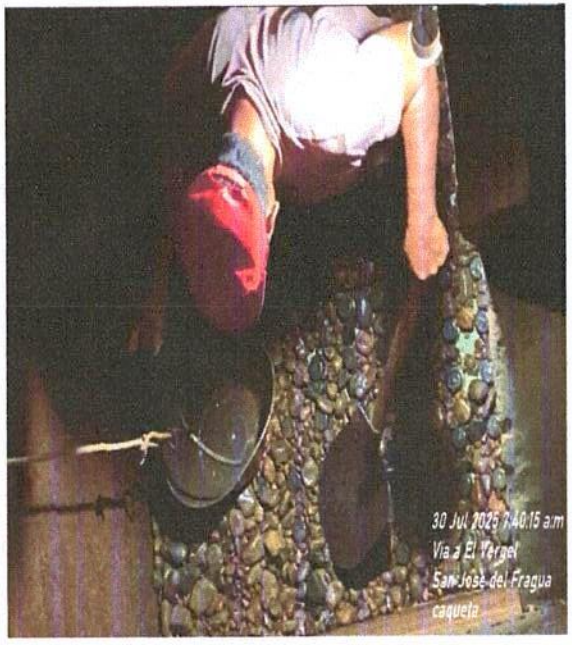

27 Jul 2025 10:10:14 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caquetá.

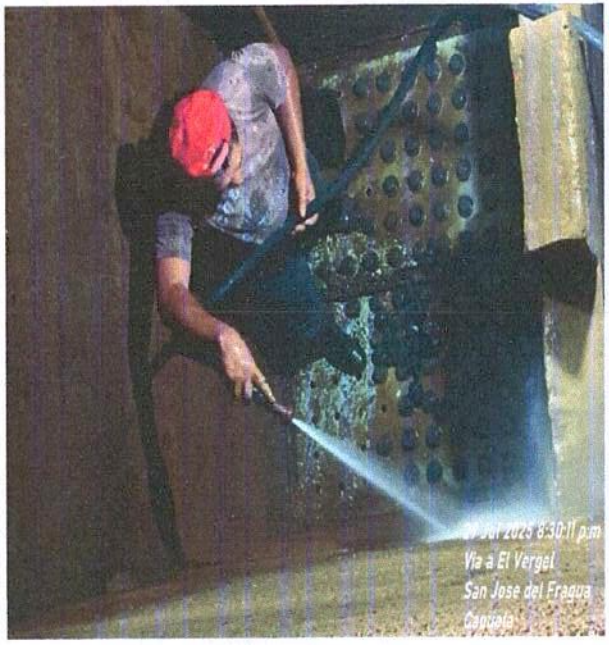

29 Jul 2025 2:50:45 p.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caquetá

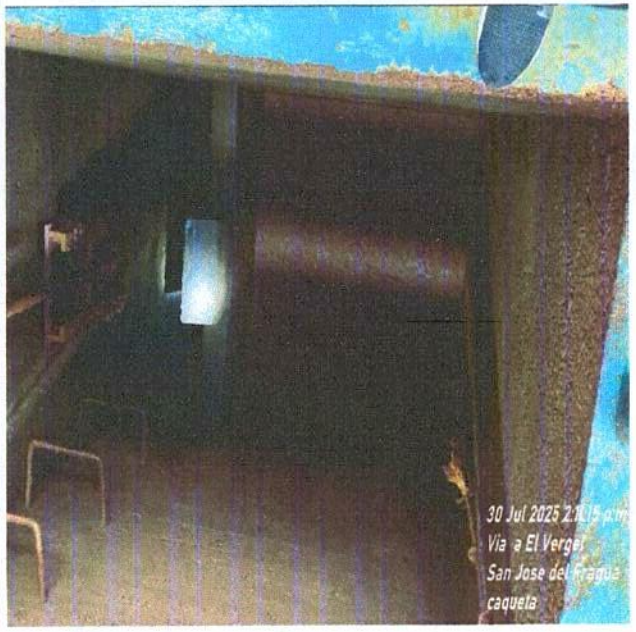

29 Jul 2025 10:52:18 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta.


29 Jul 2025 5:54:15 p.m

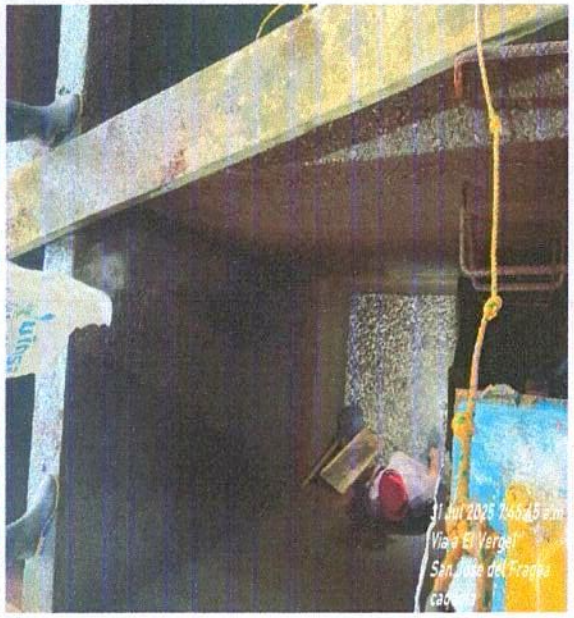

30 Jul 2025 11:10:13 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta


30 Jul 2025 7:40:15 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta

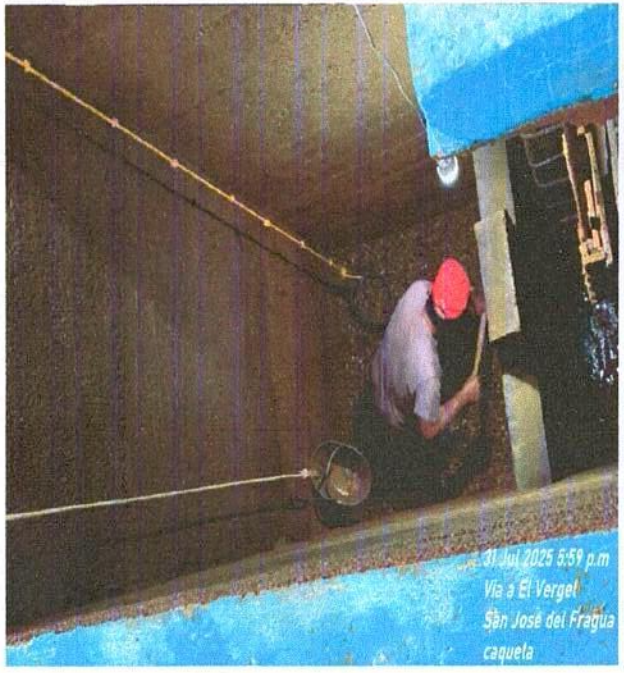

Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta

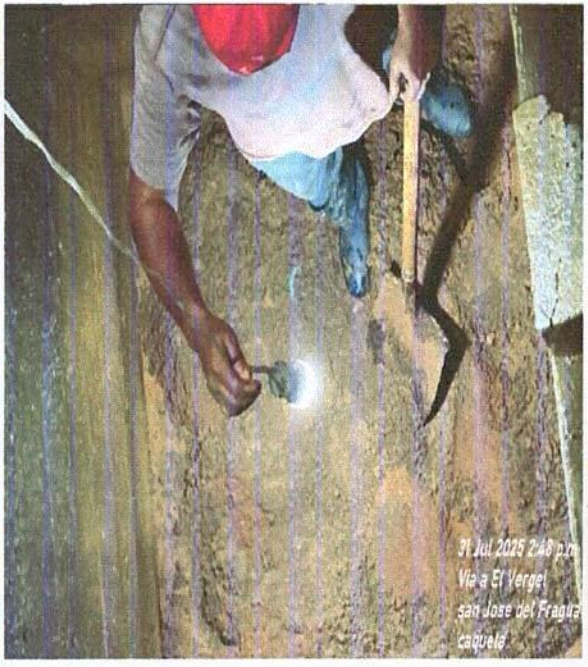

Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta


Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta

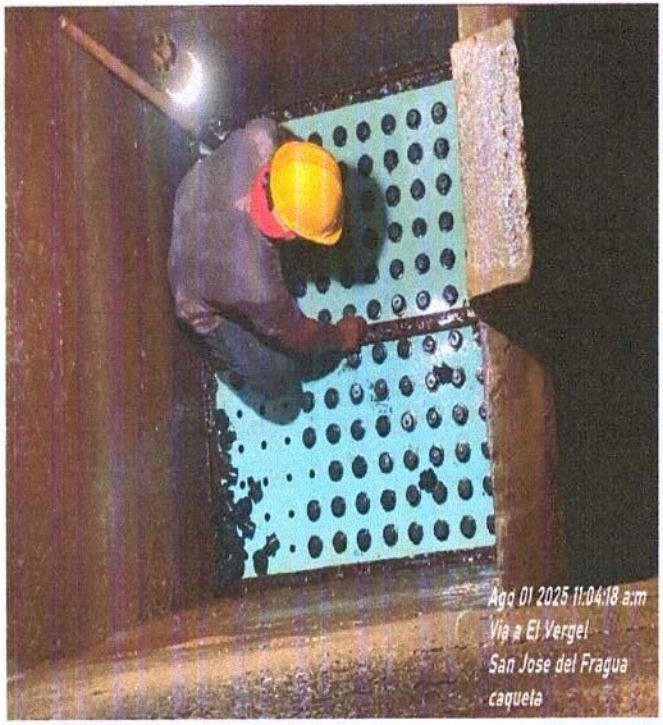

Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua


Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caquela

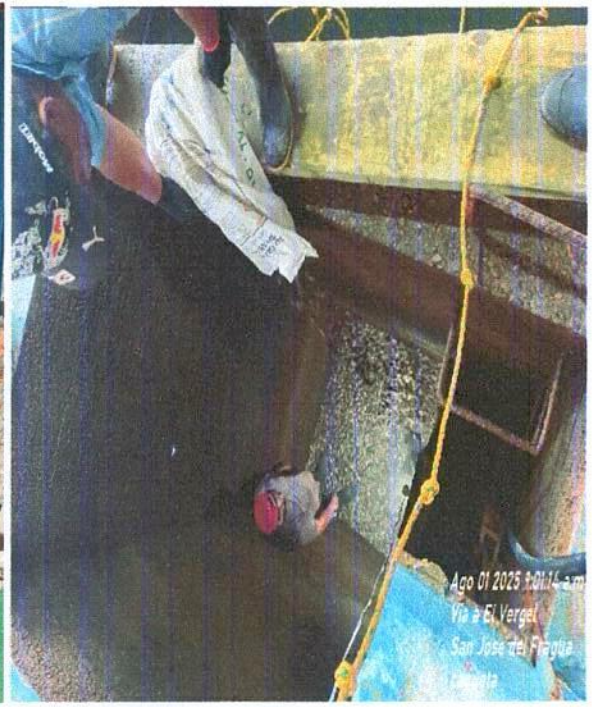

31 Jul 2025 5:59 p.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caquela


Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caquela

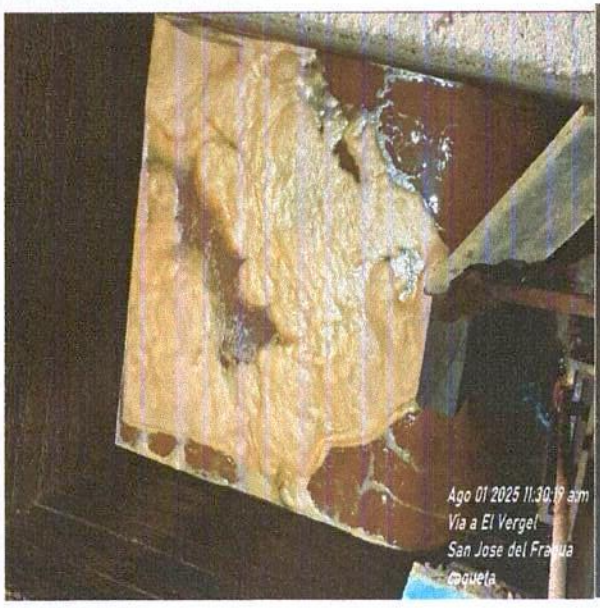

Ago 01 2025 7:15:10 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua

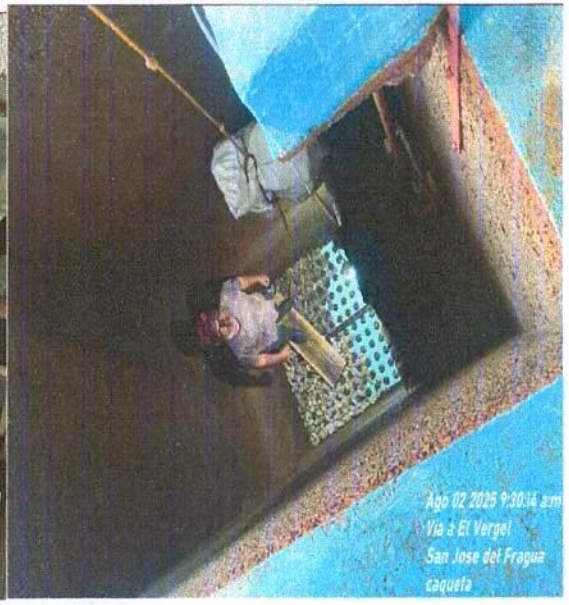

Ago 01 2025 11:04:18 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta

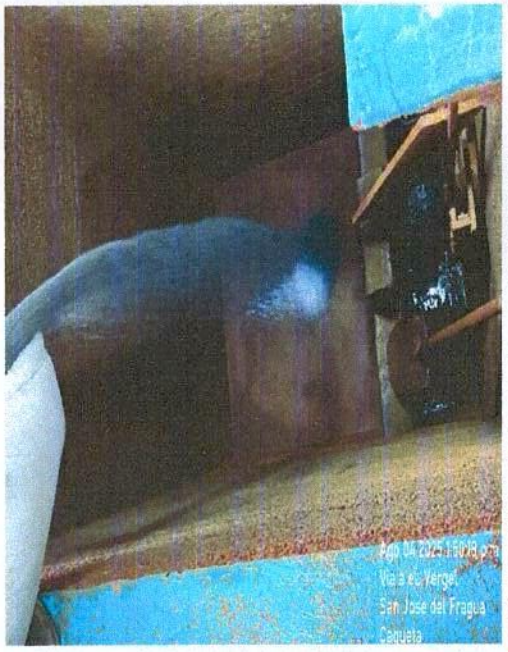

Ago 01 2025 9:58:14 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta

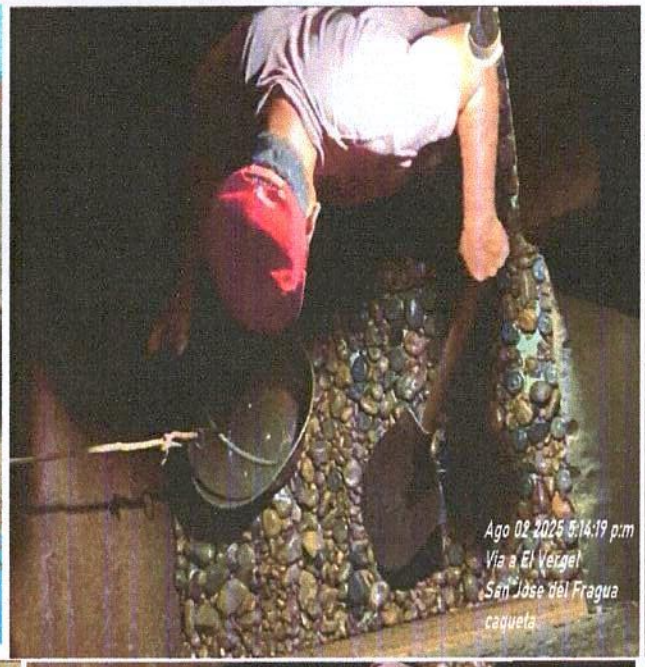

Ago 01 2025 1:01:14 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua


Ago 02 2025 7:58:01 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta

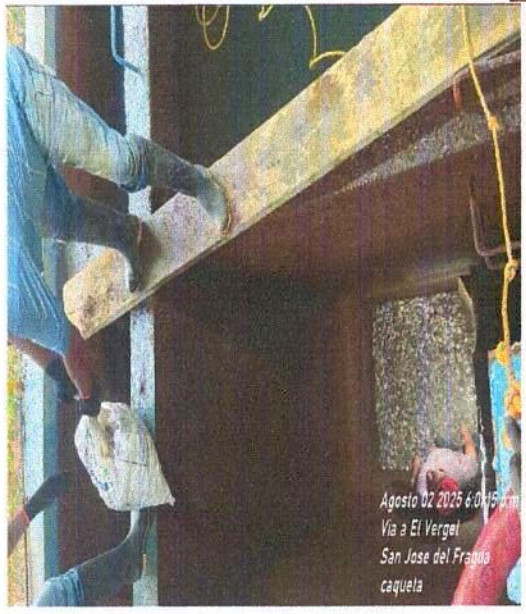

Ago 01 2025 11:30:19 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta

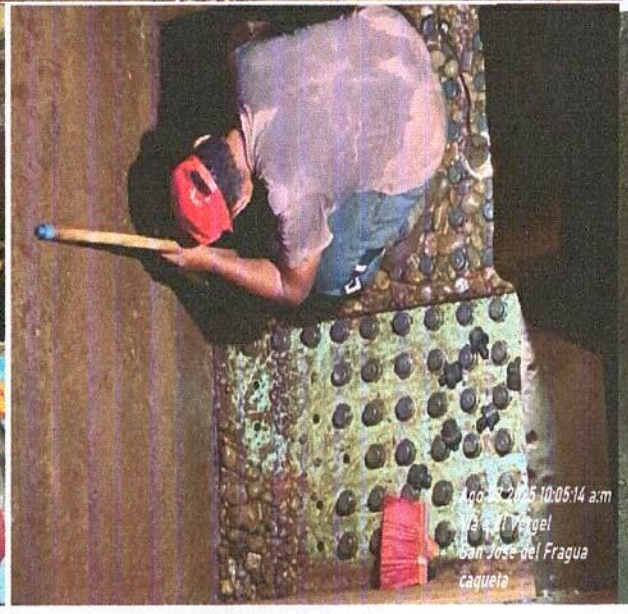

Ago 02 2025 9:30:14 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta

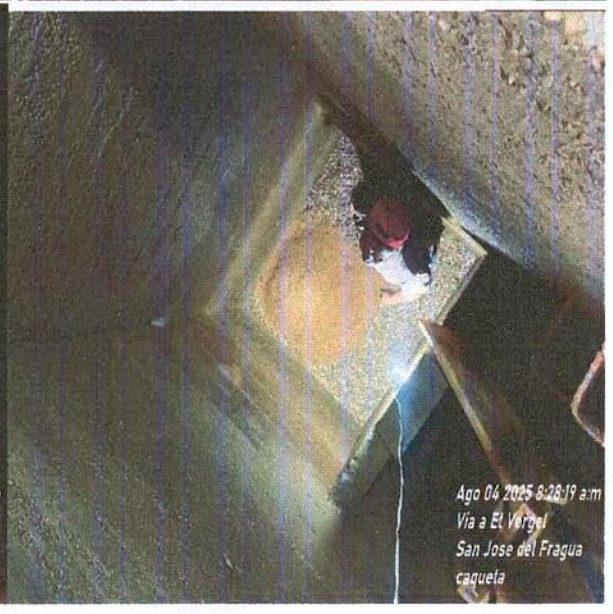

Ago 04 2025 1:50:19 p:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta


Ago 02 2025 5:14:19 p:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta


Ago 02 2025 1:56:14 p:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
Caqueta


Agosto 02 2025 6:01:15 p:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta


Ago 02 2025 10:05:14 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta


Ago 04 2025 8:28:19 a:m
Via a El Vergel
San Jose del Fragua
caqueta


Ago 04 2025 8:20:01 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San José del Fragua
Caquetá


Ago 04 2025 11:47:14 a.m
Via a El Vergel
San José del Fragua
Caquetá