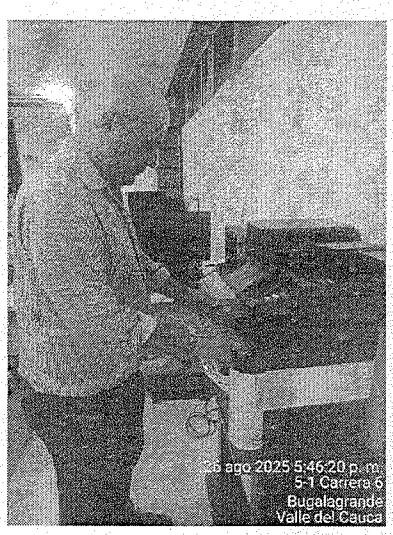
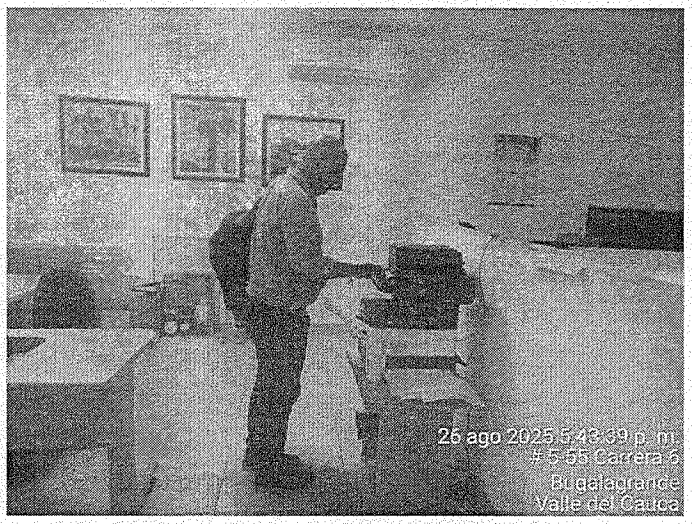
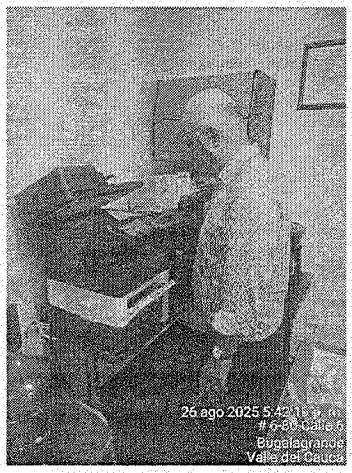
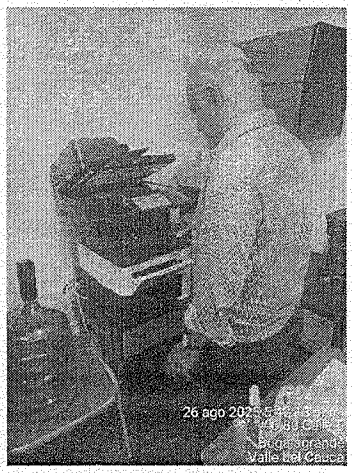

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5-55 Carrera 6
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca


27 ago 2025 10:33:02 a. m.
5-1 Carrera 6
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca


26 ago 2025 5:46:20 p. m.
5-1 Carrera 6
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca


26 ago 2025 5:43:39 p. m.
5-55 Carrera 6
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca


26 ago 2025 5:42:[illegible] p. m.
6-80 Calle 6
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca


26 ago 2025 5:42:13 p. m.
6-80 Calle 6
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca