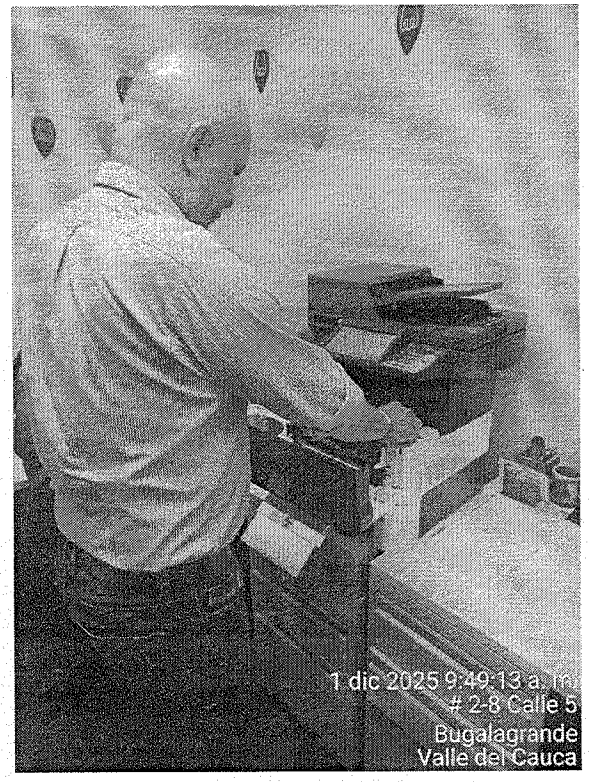

1 dic 2025 9:49:13 a. m.
2-8 Calle 5
Bugalagrande
Valle del Cauca