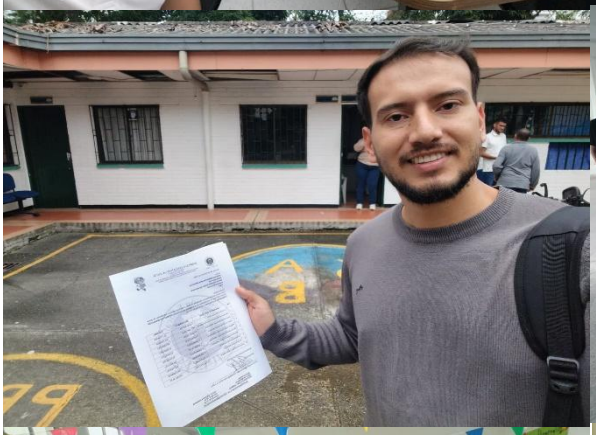

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Cl. 20 # 5-21, Dosquebradas, Pereira, Risaralda


ebf-qtej-goh
Carolina
Juan Pablo
Diana Marcela
ANA CRISTINA
Diana Carolina
Adriana Patricia
Tú
1 más
Dirección Adminis

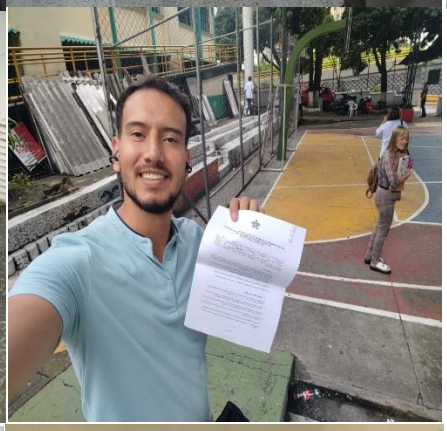


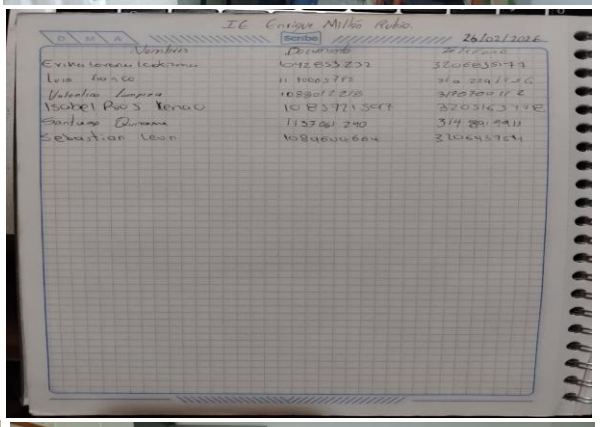




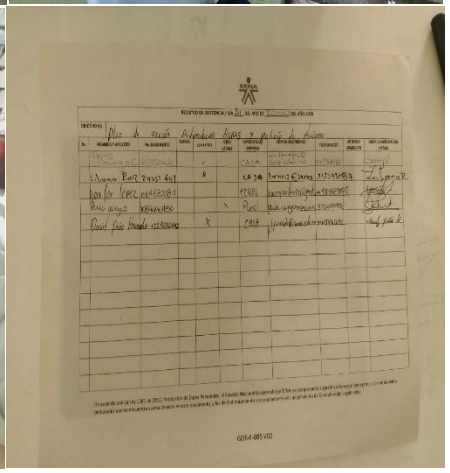

Galaxy A24
24 de febrero de 2026
















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Cra. 4 # 7-43, Pueblo Rico, Risaralda