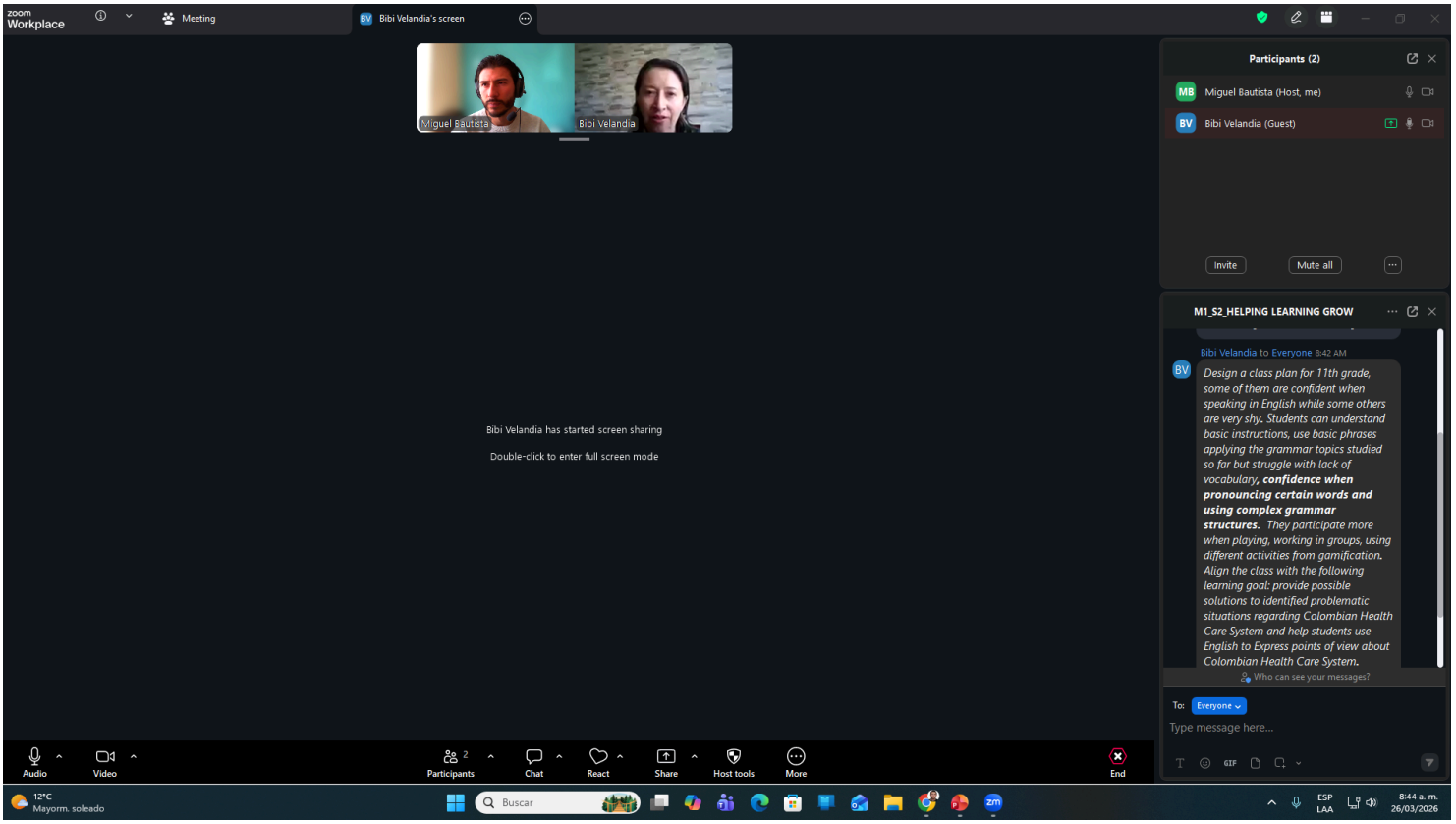
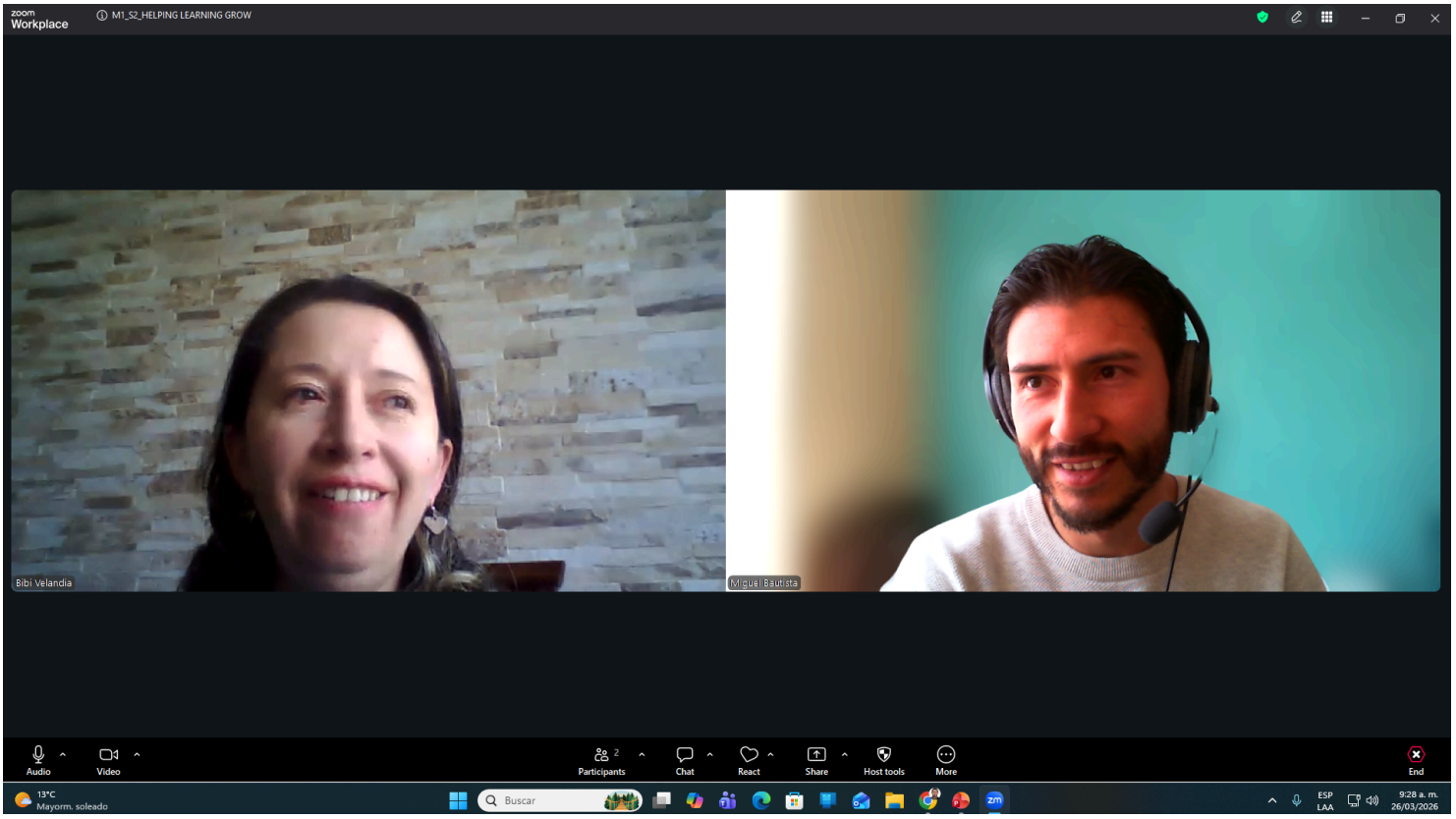




Encuentro realizado: 26 de Marzo 2026