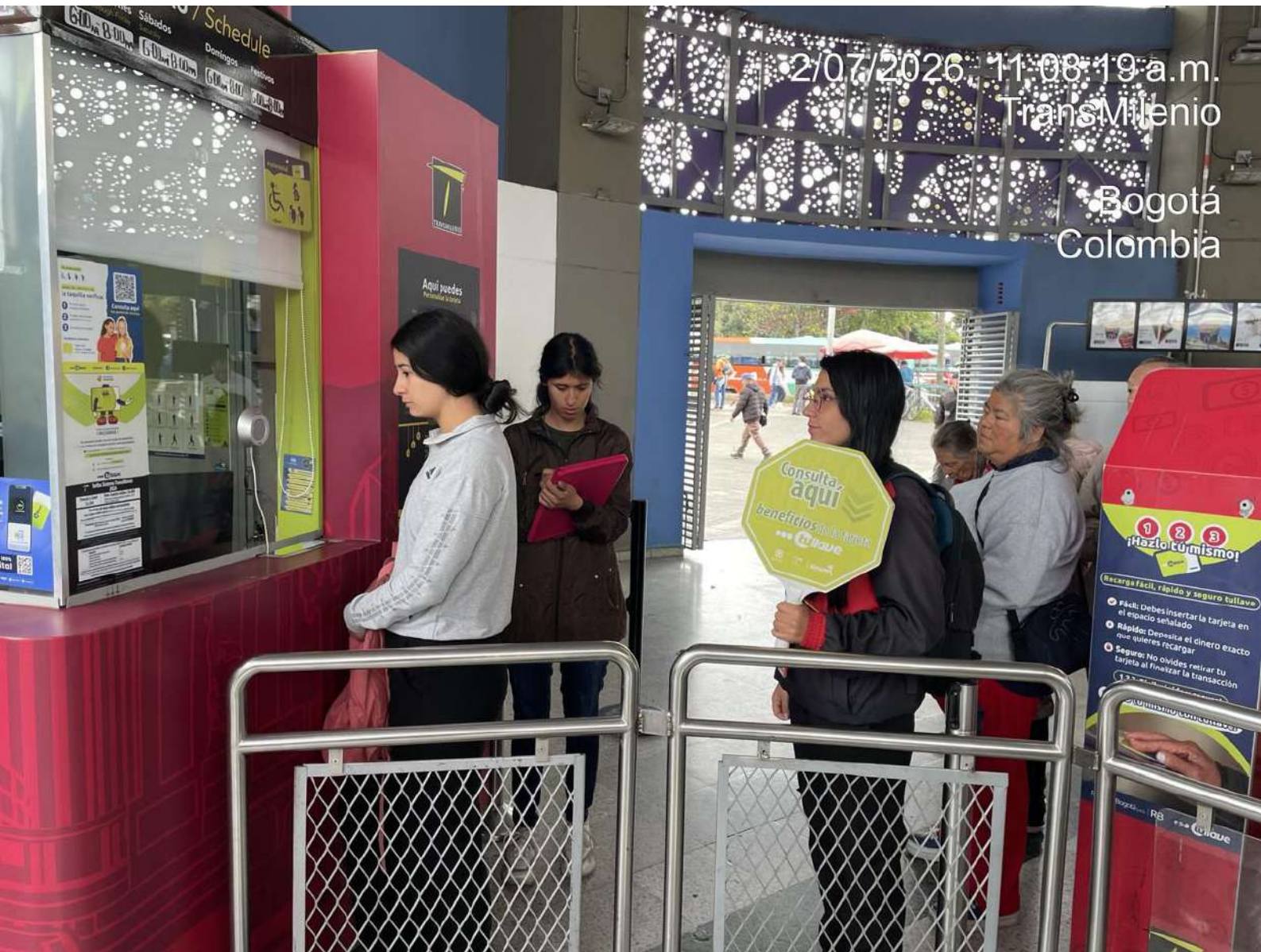




2/07/2026 11:08:19 a.m.
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